

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**S.** \_\_\_\_\_

To amend the Food Security Act of 1985 to streamline conservation practice standards, and for other purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

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Ms. ERNST (for herself, Mr. HEINRICH, Mr. MARSHALL, and Mr. DURBIN) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

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**A BILL**

To amend the Food Security Act of 1985 to streamline conservation practice standards, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Streamlining Con-  
5       servation Practice Standards Act of 2025”.

6       **SEC. 2. CONSERVATION INNOVATION GRANTS AND PAY-**  
7       **MENTS.**

8       Section 1240H of the Food Security Act of 1985 (16  
9       U.S.C. 3939aa–8) is amended—

10       (1) in subsection (a)(1)—

1 (A) by striking “pay the cost of” and in-  
2 serting “award”;

3 (B) by inserting “the development and  
4 evaluation of new and” before “innovative ap-  
5 proaches”; and

6 (C) by inserting “, including for the pur-  
7 pose of incorporating innovation and new tech-  
8 nologies into existing conservation practice  
9 standards or establishing new conservation  
10 practice standards” before the period at the  
11 end; and

12 (2) in subsection (d)(2)(A)—

13 (A) in clause (i)—

14 (i) by striking “practices” and insert-  
15 ing “practices, including both management  
16 and structural practices,”; and

17 (ii) by striking “and” at the end;

18 (B) by redesignating clause (ii) as clause  
19 (iii);

20 (C) by inserting after clause (i) the fol-  
21 lowing:

22 “(ii) evaluation data for new and  
23 emerging technology and recommendations  
24 for State and regional applications; and”;  
25 and

1 (D) in clause (iii) (as so redesignated), by  
2 striking “practices.” and inserting “practices  
3 for consideration through the process estab-  
4 lished under section 1242(h)(3).”.

5 **SEC. 3. CONSERVATION STANDARDS AND REQUIREMENTS.**

6 Section 1241(j)(1) of the Food Security Act of 1985  
7 (16 U.S.C. 3841(j)(1)) is amended—

8 (1) in subparagraph (B), by striking “and” at  
9 the end;

10 (2) in subparagraph (C), by striking the period  
11 at the end and inserting “; and”; and

12 (3) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(D) a schedule for the revision of exist-  
14 ing, and establishment of new, conservation  
15 practice standards under section 1242(h).”.

16 **SEC. 4. ESTABLISHMENT AND REVIEW OF CONSERVATION**  
17 **PRACTICE STANDARDS.**

18 Section 1242(h) of the Food Security Act of 1985  
19 (16 U.S.C. 3842(h)) is amended—

20 (1) in the subsection heading, by inserting “ES-  
21 TABLISHMENT AND” before “REVIEW”;

22 (2) in paragraph (1)—

23 (A) in subparagraph (A)—

24 (i) by striking “not later than 1 year  
25 after the date of enactment of the Agri-

1 culture Improvement Act of 2018” and in-  
2 serting “not less frequently than once  
3 every 5 years”;

4 (ii) by inserting “on a rolling basis,”  
5 after “standard,”; and

6 (iii) by striking “that Act” and insert-  
7 ing “the Streamlining Conservation Prac-  
8 tice Standards Act of 2025”;

9 (B) in subparagraph (C), by striking  
10 “and” at the end;

11 (C) in subparagraph (D), by striking “en-  
12 sures equivalent natural resource benefits.” and  
13 inserting “integrates new and innovative tech-  
14 nologies providing equivalent or improved nat-  
15 ural resources benefits compared to the current  
16 conservation practice standard;”; and

17 (D) by adding at the end the following:

18 “(E) provide an opportunity for public  
19 input on each conservation practice standard  
20 under review;

21 “(F) publicly post a summary of comments  
22 received under subparagraph (E) and decisions  
23 made or not made due to those comments; and

24 “(G) publish each revised conservation  
25 practice standard.”;

1           (3) by striking paragraph (3) and inserting the  
2           following:

3           “(3) ESTABLISHMENT OF CONSERVATION PRACTICE STANDARDS.—

4           “(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year  
5           after the date of enactment of the Streamlining  
6           Conservation Practice Standards Act of 2025,  
7           the Secretary shall—

8           “(i) develop, for the programs under  
9           this title, a streamlined, publicly accessible,  
10          administrative process for establishing, in-  
11          cluding proposing, reviewing, and adopting,  
12          interim conservation practice standards  
13          and conservation practice standards; and

14          “(ii) publish a detailed description of  
15          the process developed under clause (i), in-  
16          cluding—

17          “(I) specific thresholds appro-  
18          priate for expedited review; and

19          “(II) an associated timeline for  
20          the implementation of the review.

21          “(B) REQUIREMENTS.—Under the process  
22          established under subparagraph (A), the Sec-  
23          retary shall—  
24

1 “(i) consider conservation innovations  
2 and scientific and technological advance-  
3 ments, including from projects developed  
4 under section 1240H;

5 “(ii) allow State and local flexibility in  
6 the creation of—

7 “(I) interim conservation practice  
8 standards and supplements to existing  
9 conservation practice standards to ad-  
10 dress the considerations described in  
11 clause (i); and

12 “(II) partnership-led proposals  
13 for new and innovative techniques to  
14 facilitate implementing agreements  
15 and grants under this title;

16 “(iii) solicit regular input from State  
17 technical committees established under sec-  
18 tion 1261(a) for recommendations that  
19 identify innovations or advancements de-  
20 scribed in clause (i); and

21 “(iv) allow for public submission of  
22 conservation practices for consideration as  
23 interim conservation practice standards.

24 “(C) INNOVATIVE TECHNOLOGY PRI-  
25 ORITY.—The Secretary shall prioritize the re-

view of interim conservation practice standards and new conservation practice standards under the process established under subparagraph (A) for the purpose of integrating innovative technologies, including—

“(i) precision agriculture technologies;

“(ii) biological sources of fertilizer, nutrient use efficiency technologies, and other tools, as determined by the Secretary, that reduce nutrient loss;

“(iii) animal feed additives;

“(iv) perennial production systems, including agroforestry and perennial forages and grain crops; and

“(v) any other innovative technology, as determined by the Secretary.

“(D) PUBLIC INFORMATION.—Under the process established under subparagraph (A), the Secretary shall make publicly available information describing—

“(i) what constitutes—

“(I) a conservation practice standard; and

“(II) an interim conservation practice standard;

1 “(ii) the process by which the public  
2 can submit to the Secretary conservation  
3 practices for consideration as interim con-  
4 servation practice standards, including a  
5 template and written instructions for how  
6 to submit a conservation practice for con-  
7 sideration;

8 “(iii) the data, metrics, third-party or  
9 scientific information, and other relevant  
10 information that the Secretary needs to  
11 consider in the establishment of interim  
12 conservation practice standards;

13 “(iv) the process by which an interim  
14 conservation practice standard becomes a  
15 conservation practice standard;

16 “(v) the means by which the public  
17 can engage State technical committees es-  
18 tablished under section 1261(a) to consider  
19 interim conservation practice standards al-  
20 ready in effect in other States; and

21 “(vi) such other information as the  
22 Secretary determines to be appropriate.”;  
23 and

24 (4) in paragraph (4)—

1 (A) in the matter preceding subparagraph

2 (A)—

3 (i) by striking “Agriculture Improve-  
4 ment Act of 2018” and inserting “Stream-  
5 lining Conservation Practice Standards Act  
6 of 2025”; and

7 (ii) by striking “Congress a report  
8 on—” and inserting “Congress and make  
9 publicly available on a website of the De-  
10 partment of Agriculture a report describ-  
11 ing—”;

12 (B) in subparagraph (A), by inserting “a  
13 detailed description of” before “the administra-  
14 tive”;

15 (C) in subparagraph (B)—

16 (i) by striking “or revised”; and

17 (ii) by striking “and” at the end;

18 (D) in subparagraph (C), by striking the  
19 period at the end and inserting “; and”; and

20 (E) by adding at the end the following:

21 “(D) such other information as the Sec-  
22 retary determines to be appropriate with re-  
23 spect to improving the process for reviewing  
24 and establishing conservation practice stand-  
25 ards.”.