

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**S.** \_\_\_\_\_

To amend the Public Health Service Act to direct the Secretary of Health and Human Services, acting through the Administrator of the Health Resources and Services Administration, to award grants, contracts, or cooperative agreements for supporting new mobile cancer screening units to expand patient access to essential screening services in rural and underserved communities, and for other purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

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Mr. MARSHALL (for himself and Mr. REED) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on

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**A BILL**

To amend the Public Health Service Act to direct the Secretary of Health and Human Services, acting through the Administrator of the Health Resources and Services Administration, to award grants, contracts, or cooperative agreements for supporting new mobile cancer screening units to expand patient access to essential screening services in rural and underserved communities, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Mobile Cancer Screen-  
3 ing Act”.

4 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

5 Congress finds the following:

6 (1) Each year, 2,000,000 people in the United  
7 States are diagnosed with cancer.

8 (2) Lung cancer remains the leading cause of  
9 cancer deaths in the United States, with 127,070  
10 deaths in 2023 alone. Despite its prevalence, only  
11 4.5 percent of eligible individuals were screened for  
12 lung cancer in 2022.

13 (3) Mobile cancer screening units have proven  
14 effective in increasing access to essential screenings,  
15 including for breast cancer and more recently lung  
16 cancer.

17 (4) Nationally, only 26.6 percent of lung cancer  
18 cases are diagnosed at an early stage when the 5-  
19 year survival rate is 63 percent.

20 **SEC. 3. MOBILE CANCER SCREENING GRANTS.**

21 Part D of title III of the Public Health Service Act  
22 (42 U.S.C. 254b et seq.) is amended by adding at the end  
23 the following:

1       **“Subpart XIII—Mobile Cancer Screening Units**

2       **“SEC. 340J. GRANTS, CONTRACTS, AND COOPERATIVE**  
3               **AGREEMENTS.**

4       “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting through  
5 the Administrator of the Health Resources and Services  
6 Administration, shall award grants, contracts, or coopera-  
7 tive agreements to eligible entities for the purpose of sup-  
8 porting new mobile cancer screening units to expand pa-  
9 tient access to essential screening services in rural and un-  
10 derserved areas.

11       “(b) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES.—Entities eligible for an  
12 award under subsection (a) include—

13               “(1) a nonprofit hospital;

14               “(2) a Federally-qualified health center;

15               “(3) an academic health center;

16               “(4) a health system; and

17               “(5) a consortium or other collaboration of 2 or  
18 more entities listed in any of paragraphs (1) through  
19 (4).

20       “(c) USE OF FUNDS.—For the purpose described in  
21 subsection (a), funds awarded under this section may be  
22 used for—

23               “(1) purchasing a commercial vehicle to operate  
24 a mobile cancer screening unit;

25               “(2) acquiring imaging technology;

1           “(3) purchasing digital tools needed to operate  
2           a mobile cancer screening unit; and

3           “(4) covering other costs determined by the  
4           Secretary to be essential startup or operational  
5           costs.

6           “(d) FUNDING LIMIT.—The amount of an award  
7           under subsection (a) may not exceed \$2,000,000.

8           “(e) PRIORITIZATION.—In making awards under sub-  
9           section (a), the Secretary shall prioritize—

10           “(1) applicants with the highest potential im-  
11           pact on patient mortality and screening gaps for  
12           high-risk individuals;

13           “(2) applicants serving underserved popu-  
14           lations, including—

15                   “(A) rural areas; and

16                   “(B) areas served by the Indian Health  
17           Service; and

18           “(3) applicants able to provide comprehensive  
19           follow-up care for abnormal findings within 90 min-  
20           utes of the unit by ground transportation.

21           “(f) MATCHING FUNDS.—As a condition on receipt  
22           of an award under this section, an eligible entity shall  
23           agree that, with respect to costs to be incurred by the enti-  
24           ty in carrying out activities for which the award is made,  
25           the entity will contribute from non-Federal sources, in

1 cash or in kind, an amount equal to not less than 1 dollar  
2 for every 3 dollars provided through the award.

3 “(g) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—

4 “(1) SUBMISSION.—Not later than 4 years  
5 after the date of enactment of this section, the Sec-  
6 retary shall submit a report to the Committee on  
7 Energy and Commerce of the House of Representa-  
8 tives and the Committee on Health, Education,  
9 Labor, and Pensions of the Senate.

10 “(2) CONTENTS.—The report required by para-  
11 graph (1) shall include—

12 “(A) the total number of patients screened  
13 using mobile cancer screening units funded  
14 through awards under this section, with data on  
15 such total number of patients de-identified and  
16 disaggregated by race, ethnicity, age, sex, geo-  
17 graphic region, disability status, and other rel-  
18 evant factors;

19 “(B) the impact of awards under sub-  
20 section (a) on increasing screening rates, early  
21 cancer detection, and improved patient out-  
22 comes;

23 “(C) recommendations for improving the  
24 program under this section; and

1                   “(D) such other information and rec-  
2                   ommendations as the Secretary determines to  
3                   be relevant.

4           “(h) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—To  
5 carry out this section, there is authorized to be appro-  
6 priated \$15,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2027 through  
7 2031.”.